

Dept. of Economics

P.R.GOV'T. COLLEGE (A) KAKINADA




Pithapur Rajah's Govt College

An Autonomous College with Potential for Excellence

**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING
09th APRIL, 2018**

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
Constitution of the Board of Studies for the year 2018 – 2019

The Board of Studies in Economics has been constituted with the following members for the period of 2018 – 19.

1. Dr.K.Subhashini
Incharge, Dept of Economics
P.R.Govt.College (A), Kakinada
Chairman
K. Sube
2. Dr.K.Radha Pushpavathi
Reader in Economics
S.K.S.D. Mahila Kalashala(A), Tanuku
University Nominee
3. Capt M Sree Ramulu
Lecturer in Economics
ASD Govt. Degree College for Women, Kakinada
Member (External)
4. Dr.G. Steeven Raju
Head of the department
Department of Economics
Ideal Arts and Science College, Kakinada
Member (External)
G. Steeven Raju
5. Branch Manager
SBI, zillaprashad branch, Kakinada
Member

6. Dr G. Venakata Rao
Lecturer in Economics (Retd)
P.R.Govt.College (A), Kakinada
Member
7. K.M.Mahalashmi
Lecturer in Economics
P.R.Govt Collage (A), Kakinada
K.M.Mahalashmi
Member
8. Student Members
1. Ch. Kala, *CH. KALA*
2. Y.Prathibhagrace, *Y. Prathibha Grace*
3. K. Manikumar, *K. Manikumar*
4. T. Sanath, *T. Sanath*

A. Venkatesh
K.R.R.
H. R. Rao, *K. Sube*

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

AGENDA FOR THE BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING 2018 – 2019

1. Re-approval of 1st and 2nd Semesters syllabus, pattern of question papers, model papers for 1st BA and B.Com.(CS).
2. Re-approval of III and IV semester Syllabus and approval of pattern of question papers with 60 marks for semester end exam and 40 marks for internals.
3. Re-approval of syllabus for V semester for III BA/B.com and Pattern of question papers.
4. Approval of Cluster syllabus to be adopted for III BA under VI semester w.e.f. 2018-19.
5. Presentation of the departmental Action plan for the academic year 2018-19.
6. Any other proposal with the permission of the chair.



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Course and scheme of Examination

As per the directions of the CCE, AP, the Department of Economics , P.R. Govt. college(A) Kakinada has resolved to adopt the choice Based credit system (CBSC) since 2014-15. Further, it is resolved to fallow cluster system as it is guidelines of APHE and ANUR since 2017-18. For semester I to semester IV, there are four papers entitled Micro Economics –I, Micro Economics-II, Macro Economics-III, Macro Economics-IV. The Dept. of Economics has offered choice to the students for V semester. Here one is compulsory paper i.e Indian Economy. It is V paper under semester V. There are two elective courses opened to the students to choose any one of the two papers. They are 1. Environmental Economics (Need Based) 2. Mathematics & Statistics for Economics (Knowledge based). In semester VI, the Dept. of Economics offered 2. Electives – 1.Agricultural Economics 2. Rural Economics and social changes. The student may choose any one of the above two. It is coined paper VII. Further, we offered two clusters under main electives i.e. Agricultural Economics and Rural Economics and Social change. They are:

1. Agribusiness Environment in Andhra Pradesh (VIII paper)
2. Agricultural output marketing (Paper IX)
3. Project on Agricultural input marketing.

(OR)

1. Rural Development (paper VIII)
2. Rural Industrialization (Paper IX)
3. Project on Rural marketing.

Student has to choose any one cluster/group elective mentioned above.

ASSESSMENT PATTERN

Each course carries 100 marks. Of 30 marks is in the form of internal assessment and the remaining 70 marks are in the form of external assessment as it has shown in the table. It is only for III B.A. & B.Com (CS) for V & VI Semester.

Assessment of III & IV semester of II B.A. & B.Com changed from 30&70 to 40&60 for 2018-19 as per the instructions given by AP Commissioner of collegiate education. I & II semester assessment system remains as usual i.e. 40 & 60 for 2018-2019.

QUESTION PAPER MODEL

Each question paper has 2 parts namely A,B. Part 'A' consists of 8 short questions with choice 5 out of 8, each question carries 4 marks. Part 'B' consists of essay questions the student should write 4 out of 5 questions with internal choice each question carries 10 marks. The duration of the examination is 3 hours. The syllabus and model question papers have shown separately.

The following members of Board of Studies in Economics were attended the meeting at 10.30 a.m. on 09-04-2018 in department of Economics room discussed and approved the above presented Choice Based Credit System, Course model, scheme of examination. They have also approved the syllabus and Model question papers.

Resolutions

The following members of Board of Studies in Economics were attended meeting at 10.00AM on 09-04-2018 in Dept. of Economics , discussed and approved the above system of examination pattern, the following syllabus and model question papers.

❖ Resolution -1

Resolved to adopt the syllabus for the first year, second year and third year BA and B.Com, B.Sc (AS) courses.

❖ Resolution-2

Resolved to adopt the model question papers for first year, second year and third year BA and B.Com, B.Sc (AS) courses.

❖ Resolution-3

Resolved to adopt blue print for the model paper and choice.

❖ Resolution-4

It is proposed and resolved to change Quantitative Techniques / Mathematics and Statistics for Economics as optional paper in V Semester instead of compulsory paper in VI Semester. It is arranged basing on the feedback (oral) from the students.

❖ Resolution-5

Resolved to continue the earlier syllabi, pattern of question papers and assessment pattern for further three years for earlier batch of 2018 – 19.

Signatures

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Dr.K.Subhashini | Chairman |
| 2. Dr.K.Radha Pushpavathi | University Nominee |
| 3. Capt M Sree Ramulu | Member (External) |
| 4. Dr.G. Steeven Raju | Member (External) |
| 5. Branch Manager | Member |
| 6. Dr G. Venakata Rao | Member |
| 7. K.M.Mahalashmi | Member |
| 8. Student Members: | |
| 1. Ch. Kala, | |
| 2. Y.Prathibhagrace, | |
| 3. K. Manikumar. | |
| 4. T. Sanath. T.Sanath | |

(Handwritten signatures and initials)
A. Venkata Rao
K.R.R.
P. Steeven Raju
K. Sule

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
ALLOCATION OF CREDITS AT B.A. COURSE LEVEL

S. No.	Semester	Course Code	Course Title	Hours per week	Max Marks			Credits
					Mid	Sem End	Total	
1.	I	1102	Core I: Micro Economics -1, Paper - I	6	40	60	100	4
2.	II	2102	Core II: Micro Economics -2 Paper - II	6	40	60	100	4
3.	III	3102	Core III: Macro Economics -1 Paper - III	6	40	60	100	4
4.	IV	4102	Core IV: Macro Economics -2 Paper - IV	6	40	40	100	4
5.	V	5154	Core V (Adv.): Indian Economy Paper - V	5	30	70	100	4
		5126	Ele. I (Adv. Knowledge based): Environmental Economics Paper - VI	5	30	70	100	4
			Ele. II Mathematics and Statistics for Economics	5	30	70	100	4
6	VI		Ele-I Agricultural Economics Paper -VII	5	30	70	100	4
			Ele. II Rural Economics And Social Change Paper - VII	5	30	70	100	4
			Clu I A. Agribusiness Environment in A.P Paper - VIII	5	30	70	100	4
			Clu IB Agricultural Output Marketing Paper - IX	5	30	70	100	4
			Clu IC Agricultural Input Marketing (Project) Paper - X	5	30	70	100	4
			Clu IIA Rural Development Paper - VIII	5	30	70	100	4
			Clu IIB Rural Industrialization Paper - IX	5	30	70	100	4
			Clu IIC Rural Marketing (Project) Paper - X	5	30	70	100	4

A. Venkatesh
K. S. S.
K.R.P.
M. S.
A. Srinivas Rao
Geetha K.M.

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
1st Year B.A,B.Com- Micro Economics - I
Paper - I - Semester - I
SYLLABUS under CBCS (with effect from 2018 - 19)

Course code :

Objectives:

1. As a foundation Course, in this paper, student is expected to understand the behaviour of an economic agent, namely, a consumer a producer, a factor owner and the price fluctuation in a market.
2. To equip the students with micro economic theories with graphic illustrations.
3. To develop the skills of analysis and application of the principles to the real world problems.

Outcome:

1. Student is supposed to understand the behaviour of consumer and producer.
2. Student is supposed to make distinguish between different types of costs.

Unit -I: Introduction

Nature, Definition and Scope of economics – Micro and Macro, Static and Dynamic, Normative and Positive – Inductive and Deductive approaches – Partial General Equilibrium – Choice as an Economic Problem

Unit -II: Consumer Behaviour

Utility analysis – Cardinal and Ordinal approaches – Law of Diminishing marginal utility, Law of Equi-marginal utility – Indifference curves – Properties of Indifference curves – Price (Budget) line – Equilibrium of the consumer with the help of Indifference curves. Demand analysis – Law of Demand – Elasticity of Demand – Price, Income, and Cross elasticities – Demand forecasting – Meaning and factors influencing demand forecasting -Consumer's Surplus

Unit -III: Theory of Production

Theories of production – Objectives of a firm - Factors of Production – Concept of Cobb- Douglas production function – Law of Variable Proportions, Law of Returns to Scale – Isoquant approach.

Unit -IV: Costs and Revenue Analysis

Different Concepts of Revenue and costs - Equilibrium of the Firm – Break-Even analysis Unit -V: Supply Theory of Supply – determinants of Supply – Supply function – Elasticity of supply – types of elasticity of supply. [Additional Input Underlined]

Suggested Books:

1. R.G. Lipsey and K.A. Chrysal – — ECONOMICSI Oxford University press, 10/e 2004
2. P.A. Samuelson & W.D Nordhaus – — ECONOMICSI Tata mc.Graw Hill, 18/e, 2005
3. N.Gregory Mankiw – —Principles of EconomicsI, Thompson, 4/e 2007
4. H.L. Ahuja – —Advanced Economic TheoryI, S Chand, 2004
5. M.L.Sethy – — Micro EconomicsI, Laxmi Narayana Agarwal, 2007
6. D.M. Mithani & G.K Murthy – —Fundamentals of Business EconomicsI, Himalaya Publishing, 2007
7. Telugu Academy Publications
8. AUSSDE – Study material
9. Bilas, A.—Micro economic TheoryI, International Student edition, Mc. Graw Hill, 1971
10. Dr. N.Koti Reddy – —Dictionary of Economics, Samatha Publications, 2011

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
1st Year B.A.,B.Com– Micro Economics – II
Paper – II – Semester – II
SYLLABUS under CBCS (with effect from 2018 – 19)

Course code :

Objectives :

1. In this paper, students is expected to understand the theoretical approaches related to different markets.
2. To make the students aware of different factors of production and how they remunerated or paid in terms of rent, wages, interest and profits.
3. To created practical approach among the students.

Outcome :

1. Student is supposed to distinguish between perfect and Imperfect market.
2. Student is supposed to make clear between different factors of production and how they paid

Module - 1

Isoquants - Producers equilibrium with the help of isoquants – Expansion Path - Law of Returns to Scale - Cobb-web theory.

Module - 2

Perfect Competition - Price determination and equilibrium under perfect competition – Monopoly - Price determination - Price discrimination.

Module - 3

Monopolistic competition - price determination – Selling Costs - Oligopoly - Kinked demand curve approach, Duopoly.

Module - 4

Marginal Productivity theory of distribution - Types of wages and wage differences - Theories of wage determination – Impact of trade unions on wages - Collective bargaining - concept of minimum wage.

Module - 5

Ricardian theory of rent - Quasi rent concept of Alfred Marshall – Transfer earnings - Interest - Classical, Neo-classical and Keynesian theories - Profit - dynamic, innovations, Risk and Uncertainty theories.

Text Books:

1. Telugu Academy Publications
2. AUSDE - Study Material
3. D.M. Mithani & G.K. Murty - Business Economics, Himalaya Publishing, 2015.

REFERENCES:

1. R.G. Lipsey and K.A.Chrystal - "Economics", Oxford University Press, 10/e, 2004.
2. P.A.Samuelson & W.D. Nordhaus-"Economics", Tata Mc.Graw Hill, 18/e, 2005.
3. N.Gregory Mankiw-"Principles of Economics", Thompson 2015.
4. H.L.Ahuja-"Advanced Economic Theory"S.Chand, 2004.
5. M.L.Seth-"Micro Economics",Laxmi Narayana Agarwal, 2015.
6. Bilas, A.-"Micro Economic Theory", International Student Edition, Mc.Graw Hill, 1971.

BLUE PRINT FOR THE QUESTION PAPER SETTER

PAPER: MICRO ECONOMICS I

UNIT NO. AND CHAPTER NAME	ESSAY QUESTIONS 10 MARKS	SHORT QUESTIONS 5 MARKS	MARKS ALLOTTED TO EACH CHAPTER
1. INTRODUCTION	01	02	20
2. CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR	03	02	40
3. THEORY OF PRODUCTION	03	04	50
4. COST AND REVENUE ANALYSIS	03	04	50
TOTAL NO. OF QUESTIONS	10	12	22
TOTAL MARKS INCLUDING CHOICE			160

BLUE PRINT FOR THE QUESTION PAPER SETTER

PAPER: MICRO ECONOMICS II

UNIT NO. AND CHAPTER NAME	ESSAY QUESTIONS 10 MARKS	SHORT QUESTIONS 5 MARKS	MARKS ALLOTTED TO EACH CHAPTER
1. MODULE I	02	03	35
2. MODULE II	02	03	35
3. MODULE III	02	03	35
4. MODULE IV	02	03	35
5. MODULE V	02	03	35
TOTAL NO. OF QUESTIONS	10	15	25
TOTAL MARKS INCLUDING CHOICE			175

P.R. Government College (Autonomous), Kakinada
I Year B.A. Degree Examinations
I Semester-End-Examinations, Model Paper
MICRO ECONOMICS - I
English & Telugu medium

Time: 3 hrs
Max.Marks:60

SECTION - A

Answer any Five Questions

5x4=20

1. Inductive Method
2. Cardinal Utility - Ordinal Utility
3. Giffen paradox
4. Budget Line.
5. Income Elasticity of Demand
6. Cobb - Douglas Production function
7. Opportunity Cost
8. MR = MC

SECTION - B

Answer any four of the Questions choosing only one from each section 4x10=40

9. a) Explain the inter relation between micro economics and macro economics ?

(Or)

b) What is elasticity of demand .Explain different types of price elasticity of demand with suitable diagrams?

10. a) Explain the properties of indifference curves?

(Or)

b) What is demand forecasting and explain different properties influencing it ?

11. a) Define Utility and explain the law of equi-marginal utility?

(Or)

b) Critically explain the law of variable proportion?

12. a) Explain the different costs of production in short period and their importance?

(Or)

b) Distinction between internal and external economies?

13.a) Define law of supply and explain determinants of supply.

(Or)

b) explain types of Elasticity of supply

F. Staerck
A. Peretto
K. Sud

K.R.R.
H. S. S.
K. Ma

P.R. Government College (Autonomous), Kakinada
I Year B.A. Degree Examinations
II Semester-End-Examinations, Model Paper
MICRO ECONOMICS – II
English & Telugu medium

Time: 3 hrs
Max.Marks:60

SECTION - A

Answer any Five Questions

5x4=20

1. Cobb - Web theory
2. Selling costs.
3. Duopoly.
4. Wage differences.
5. Minimum wages.
6. Quasi Rent.
7. Schumpeter's Theory of profits.
8. Gross and net profits.

SECTION - B

Answer any four of the Questions choosing only one from each section 4x10=40

9. a) Explain producers equilibrium with the help of Isoquants?

(Or)

b) Write an essay on Expansion Path.?

10. a) Illustrate how price will be determined under perfect competition?

(Or)

b) Write an essay on price discrimination.

11. a) Explain how equilibrium price will be determined under Monopolistic competition?

(Or)

b) Examine Price stability in Oligopoly.

12. a) Explain the producers equilibrium with the help of Marginal Productivity theory?

(Or)

b) Examine the role of trade unions in increasing wages?

13. a) Explain Keynes liquidity preference theory of interest.

(Or)

b) Explain uncertainty theory profit.

M. J. Sreedhar
A. Venkatesh
K. R. R.
K. Sudhakar
P. Steevy Reddy
K. Manoj

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
2nd Year B.A. &B.Com – Macro Economics – I
Paper – III – Semester – III
SYLLABUS under CBCS (with effect from 2018 – 19)

Course Code : 3102

Objectives :

1. The paper entitled 'Macro Economics' is designed to make an undergraduate student aware of the basic theoretical frame work underlying the field of Macro Economics
2. It deals with the functioning of the Economics as a whole, including how the economy's total output of goods and services and employment of resources is determined and what causes these totals to fluctuate.

Outcome :

1. The student is able to understand the economy as a whole and its functioning.
2. The student is able to understand the empirical as well as policy issues.

MODULE – I : National Income (15 Lectures)

Meaning, Definition and importance of Macro Economics – National Income : Meaning, Definitions : National Income, GNP & NNP, GDP & NDP, Personal Income (PI) Disposable Income (DI), Percapita Income (PCI), Real National Income (RNI).

MODULE – II : National Income Accounting – (10 Lectures)

Methods of Estimation of National Income (NI) – Measurement of National Income in India.

MODULE – III : Theories of Employment – (20 Lectures)

Classical theory of employment – Say's law of markets – Keynesian theory of employment – Consumption function – APC, MPC, factors influencing consumption function.

MODULE – IV : Investment Function – (15 – Lectures)

Investment function – MEC and Rate of Interest and the concept of Multiplier Accelerator – Applicability of the Keynesian theory to the developing countries.

Text books :

1. G.Ackley – “Macro Economics Theory and Policy”
2. E.Shapiro – “Macro Economic Analysis”

References :

1. M.L.Seth – “Macro Economics”
2. Dillard.D – “The economics of John Maynard Keynes”
3. TeluguAcademy Publications
4. Central Statistical organization – “National Accounts & Statistics”.

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
2nd Year B.A. & B.Com – Macro Economics – II
Paper – IV – Semester – IV
SYLLABUS under CBCS (with effect from 2018 – 19)

Course code :

Objectives:

1. To understand the origin and functions of Money and its effects on economy.
2. To understand the trade cycles and inflation their nature and effects on the economy.
3. To get knowledge about the Banking system.

Outcome :

1. The student is able to understand the monetary economic system and also able to analyse the influences of money on the economic system as a whole.
2. It can enable to understand the functioning of commercial Banks, stock exchanges etc.

UNIT – I : Money and Theories of Money – (10 Lectures)

Meaning, functions and classification of Money – Gresham's law – RBI-
Classification of Money – M1, M2, M3, M4.

UNIT – II : Theories of Money – (15 Lectures)

Theories of Money – Fisher's Quantity theory of Money, Cambridge
Approach (Marshall, Pigou, Robertson and Keynes).

UNIT – III – Trade Cycle and Inflation – (20 Lectures)

Trade Cycles – Meaning and definition – phases of Trade Cycle – Inflation –
Definition – Types of Inflation – Causes and effects of Inflation – Measures to
control Inflation.

UNIT – IV : Banking, Stock Market and Insurance (20 Lectures)

Functions of Commercial Banks – The process of credit creation concept of
Non Banking Finance Companies (NBFCs) – Concept of SEBI, Stock Market
– Meaning, functions and importance of Stock Market – Primary and
Secondary Markets, Concepts of (a) Shares (b) Debentures, Insurance –
Types of Insurance – Life Insurance and General Insurance – Functions of the
Reserve Bank of India – Methods of Credit Control – Quantitative and
qualitative methods.

Text books :

1. M.L.Seth – “Macro Economics”
2. M.N.Mishra & SB Mishra – “Insurance principles and Practice”

References :

1. Bharati V.Pathak – “The Indian Financial System, Market, Institutions & Services”
2. K.P.M.Sundaram – “Money, Banking & International Trade”

BLUE PRINT FOR THE QUESTION PAPER SETTER
PAPER: MACRO ECONOMICS I

UNIT NO. AND CHAPTER NAME	ESSAY QUESTIONS 10 MARKS	SHORT QUESTIONS 5 MARKS	MARKS ALLOTTED TO EACH CHAPTER
1. MODULE I	03	03	45
2. MODULE II	02	03	35
3. MODULE III	03	03	45
4. MODULE IV	02	03	35
TOTAL NO. OF QUESTIONS	10	12	22
TOTAL MARKS INCLUDING CHOICE			160

BLUE PRINT FOR THE QUESTION PAPER SETTER
PAPER: MACRO ECONOMICS II

UNIT NO. AND CHAPTER NAME	ESSAY QUESTIONS 10 MARKS	SHORT QUESTIONS 5 MARKS	MARKS ALLOTTED TO EACH CHAPTER
1. UNIT I	02	03	35
2. UNIT II	02	03	35
3. UNIT III	02	03	35
4. UNIT IV	03	03	45
TOTAL NO. OF QUESTIONS	09	12	21
TOTAL MARKS INCLUDING CHOICE			150

P.R. Government College (Autonomous), Kakinada
II Year B.A. Degree Examinations
III Semester-End-Examinations, Model Paper
MACRO ECONOMICS – I
English & Telugu medium

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

SECTION-A

Answer any Five of the following questions.

5x4=20M

క్రింది ప్రశ్నలలో ఏవేని 5 సమాధానములు వ్రాయుము

1. Problems of computing National Income.
జాతీయాదాయాన్ని లెక్కించుటలో ఇబ్బందులు
2. Assumptions of classical theory of employment.
సాంప్రదాయ ఉద్యోగితా సిద్ధాంతం యొక్క ప్రమేయాలు
3. Macro economics Paradoxes.
స్థూల అర్థశాస్త్ర వైపరీత్యాలు
4. The concept of Multiplier.
గుణక భావన
5. Effective demand.
సార్థక డిమాండ్
6. Pigou wage- cut theory.
పిగూ వేతనాల కోత సిద్ధాంతం
7. The concept of accelerator
వేగత్వరణ భావన
8. Demonstration effect.
ప్రదర్శనా భావం

SECTION-B

Answer any four of the Questions choosing only one from each section
4x10=40

9. Distinguish between Micro and Macro Economics and explain the importance of Macro Economics?
సూక్ష్మ, స్థూల అర్థశాస్త్రముల మధ్య తేడాలు పేర్కొని, స్థూల అర్థశాస్త్రము యొక్క ప్రాధాన్యత వివరింపుము?

(or)

20

M. S. S. S.

G. Venkata

C. R. R.

A. Stevanoy R. K. M.

K. S. S.

Explain the concepts of National Income

10. Explain the various method of measuring National Income?

జాతీయాదాయ మదింపు పద్ధతులను వివరింపుము?

(or)

Explain the National Income estimates in India

11. Explain the J.M. Keynesian concept of under – employment equilibrium?

జె.ఎం. కీన్స్ యొక్క అల్ప సంపుష్టోద్ద్యోగితా సమతుల్యమును వివరింపుము?

(or)

Critically examine the classical theory of employment?

సాంప్రదాయ ఉద్యోగతా సిద్ధాంతాన్ని విమర్శనాత్మకంగా పరిశీలించండి?

12. Analyze the subjective and objective factors of consumption function?

వినియోగ ప్రవృత్తిని నిర్ణయించే ఆత్మాశ్రయ పరాశ్రయ అంశాలను వివరింపుము?

(or)

Explain Keynesian psychological law of consumption

13. Explain the factors that determine multiplier

(or)

Explain the factors that determine investment

P.R. Government College (Autonomous), Kakinada
II Year B.A. Degree Examinations
IV Semester-End-Examinations, Model Paper
MACRO ECONOMICS – II
English & Telugu medium

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

SECTION-A

Answer any Five of the following questions.

5x4=20M

క్రింది ప్రశ్నలలో ఏవేని 5 సమాధానములు వ్రాయుము

1. RBI Supply of Money
రిజర్వు బాంకు ద్రవ్య సప్లై
2. Types of Inflation
ద్రవ్యోల్పణం రకాలు
3. Functions of Commercial Banks
వాణిజ్య బాంకు విధులు
4. NBFC
బాంకింగ్‌తర ద్రవ్య సంస్థలు
5. Functions of SEBI
SEBI విధులు
6. Type of Insurance
భీమా రకాలు
7. Grasham's Law
గ్రేషమ్ సూత్రం
8. Qualitative Credit control Measures
గుణాత్మక పరపతి నియంత్ర సాధనాలు

SECTION- B

Answer any four of the Questions choosing only one from each section
4x10=40

9. Explain the drawbacks of barter system
(or)

Define "Money" and explain the functions of Money?

ద్రవ్యం ను నిర్వచించి ద్రవ్యం యొక్క విధులను వివరింపుము?

10. Critically Explain Fisher's quantity theory of Money?
ఫిషర్ ద్రవ్యరాశి సిద్ధాంతాన్ని విమర్శనాత్మకంగా వివరింపుము?

(or)

Explain cambridge equations of marshall, pigoue, J.M.Keynes

11. Define "Inflation" and explain the theories of Inflation?

ద్రవ్యోల్పాదము ను నిర్వచించి, ద్రవ్యోల్పాద సిద్ధాంతములను వివరింపుము?

(or)

What are the features of trade Cycle and Explain phases of trade cycles?

వ్యాపార చక్రాల లక్షణాలు తెలిపి వానిలోని వివిధ దశలను వివరింపుము?

12. Explain the functions of commercial Banks

(or)

Explain the functions of Reserve Bank of India

భారత రిజర్వు బాంకు విధులను వివరింపుము?

13. Explain credit control measure of Reserve Bank of India

(or)

Explain a note on Non banking finance companies

K. S. S. A. Venkatesh
Q. Stacey R. H. S. K. R. R. K. Subh
K. N.

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
3rd Year B.A. &B.Com –Indian Economy (Compulsory)
Paper – V – Semester – V
SYLLABUS under CBCS (with effect from 2018 – 19)

Course code :

Objectives:

1. To acquire sufficient knowledge about India's Economic features; occupational structure and the relative shares of the different sectors.
2. Students should know that India is an emerging economic power in the world market.

UNIT – I : Concepts of Development – (10 Lectures)

Meaning of Economic growth and development – Measures of Economic Development – GNP – PQLI and HDI, Factors influencing Economic development – Sustainable development – Balanced and unbalanced growth – choice of Techniques – Labour intensive and Capital intensive.

UNIT – II : Structure of the Indian Economy – (20 Lectures)

Basic features of Indian Economy– Demographic features – size and growth of the population – Age and sex composition. Rural and urban population – occupational distribution – Population Policy , National Income in India – Trends and composition – Poverty, Inequalities and unemployment causes and consequences – Current Five Year Plan – Objectives, Mobilization and Allocation of Resources – New Economic Reforms – Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization in India – Inclusive growth.

UNIT – III : Indian Agriculture – (15 Lectures)

Trends in agricultural production and productivity; Factors determining productivity. Rural Credit – Micro Finance and self-Help Groups (SHGs) Agricultural price policy, Crop Insurance, Food Security, Agricultural Marketing in India.

UNIT – IV : Indian Industry and services – (20 Lectures)

Structure and growth of Indian Industry – Industrial policies of 1956 and 1991, Growth and problems of Small Scale Industry. Disinvestment Policy in India – FDI – Growing Importance of Service Sector in India – Banking Insurance, Information Technology, Education and Health.

UNIT – V Brief overview of AP Economy (5 Lecturers)

Text books :

1. Dhingra I.C. – “Indian Economy”
2. Rudder Dutta and K.P.M.Sundaram – “Indian Economy”

References :

1. G.M.Meir – “Leading issues in Economic Development”
2. M.P.Todaro – “Economic Development”
3. Reserve Bank of India – “Handbook of Statistics on Indian Economy”
4. S.K.Mirra and V.K.Puri – “Indian Economy”
5. Govt. of AP – Latest Socio-Economic Survey

P.R.GOV'T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
3rd Year B.A. &B.Com – Elective – I (to choose 1 out of the given 2)
Environmental Economics
Paper – VI A – Semester – V
SYLLABUS under CBCS (with effect from 2018 – 19)

Course code :

Objectives:

1. To understand how the economic development and general welfare of a society depend upon a pollution free environment.
2. To understand the bond between Environment and Economics is sure to motivate the future generation to undertake environment friendly Economic activities.

Outcome :

1. The student is able to understand the relationship between growth and pollution free environment.
2. The student can take measures to protect the environment.

UNIT – I : Theory and Concepts : (15 Lectures)

Definition – Environment inter-linkages – Identification of the basic issue in preserving environmental quality – Tragedy of commons – Pollution as an externality – Material Balance approach – Components of the Environment – Environmental quality as a public good - Theories of Environmental valuation

UNIT – II : Environmental Issues in Indian Economy (15 Lectures)

Environmental Pollution – Air Pollution, Water Pollution, Land Pollution, Masine Pollution, Noise Pollution – Role of an individual in Prevention of Pollution – Sustainable Development

UNIT – III : Pollution and Environmental Problems (15 Lectures)

Trends in Global and Natioonal Population levels – Consequences on Environmental quality – Problems of urbanization and Environmental quality in India.

UNIT – IV : Economic Growth (15 Lectures)

Economic Growth Vs Environmental quality – problems of environmental quality in developing economies – Nature of Environmental problems in India – Kuznets Curve, Methods of Environmental Protection.

Text Books :

1. Ramprasad Sen Gupta - Ecology and Economics

Reference Books :

1. World Bank, "World Development Report 1992"

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
3rd Year B.A. & B.Com – Mathematics and statistics for Economics
Paper – VI B – Semester – V
SYLLABUS under CBCS (with effect from 2018 – 19)

Course code :

Objectives :

1. In order to understand economic problems, clearly, the knowledge of Mathematics and Statistics is very essential.
2. The student in this direction are expected to have on elementary knowledge of concept of functions calculus.
3. This course is meant to train the student in this direction.

Outcome :

1. The student can gain some skill in solving economic problems with the help of mathematics knowledge.
2. The knowledge of statistics in problem solving is very essential.

UNIT – I : Basic Concepts (10 Lectures)

Variables, sets, functions, Identities, Systems of equations, Application of Straight line system, Slope of the line, Homogeneous function.

UNIT – II : Calculus – (20 Lectures)

Differentiation of a function, Maxima and Minima, Elasticities, Equilibrium of a firm and consumer; inter-relationships among total, marginal and average cost and revenues; constrained optimization problem; Integration of a function; Consumer's and Producer's surplus.

UNIT – III : Introduction to Statistics – (20 Lectures)

Basic concepts; Population, sample, parameter, Frequency Distribution, cumulative frequency; Graphic and diagrammatic representation of data, Techniques of data collection; Sampling Vs Population – Primary and secondary data.

UNIT – IV : Central Tendency and Dispersion – (20 Lectures)

Measures of central Tendency : Mean, Median, Mode, Geometric mean and Harmonic Mean. Measures of dispersion; Range, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation; Coefficient of Variation, quartile deviation, Skewness and Kurtosis.

Text Books :

- 1 Allen, R.G.D. "Mathematical analysis for economists"
- 2 Black, J and J.F. Bradley "Essential Mathematics for Economists"

References:

1. Chiang, A.C. "Fundamental methods of Mathematical Economics"
2. Croxton F.E., Cowden and S Klein - "Applied General Statistics"
3. Gupta, S.C. and V.K. Kapoor - "Fundamentals of Applied Statistics"

BLUE PRINT FOR THE QUESTION PAPER SETTER
PAPER: INDIAN ECONOMY

UNIT NO. AND CHAPTER NAME	ESSAY QUESTIONS 10 MARKS	SHORT QUESTIONS 5 MARKS	MARKS ALLOTTED TO EACH CHAPTER
1. UNIT I	02	03	35
2. UNIT II	05	04	70
3. UNIT III	03	04	50
4. UNIT IV	03	04	50
5. UNIT V	02	02	30
TOTAL NO. OF QUESTIONS	15	17	32
TOTAL MARKS INCLUDING CHOICE			235

BLUE PRINT FOR THE QUESTION PAPER SETTER
PAPER: MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS

UNIT NO. AND CHAPTER NAME	ESSAY QUESTIONS 10 MARKS	SHORT QUESTIONS 5 MARKS	MARKS ALLOTTED TO EACH CHAPTER
1. UNIT I	01	02	20
2. UNIT II	02	03	35
3. UNIT III	03	03	45
4. UNIT IV	05	03	65
TOTAL NO. OF QUESTIONS	11	11	22
TOTAL MARKS INCLUDING CHOICE			165

P.R. Government College (Autonomous), Kakinada
III Year B.A. Degree Examinations
V Semester-End-Examinations, Model Paper
ECONOMICS – V
INDIAN ECONOMY
English & Telugu medium

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

SECTION-A

Answer any Six of the Questions

5x6=30

1. Physical Quality of Life Index.
భౌతికనాణ్యతా జీవన ప్రమాణసూచిక
2. Sex Composition of Population
భారతదేశంలో జనాభా స్త్రీ పురుష నిష్పత్తి
3. New Economic Reforms
నూతన ఆర్థిక సంస్కరణలు
4. Agricultural Price Policy
వ్యవసాయ ధరల విధానం
5. Food Security
ఆహార భద్రత
6. Problems of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises
సూక్ష్మ, చిన్న మరియు మధ్యతరహా పరిశ్రమల సమస్యలు
7. Poverty Line
పేదరికపు రేఖ
8. Information Technology in Andhra Pradesh
ఆంధ్రప్రదేశ్ లో సమాచార, సాంకేతిక పరిజ్ఞానం

SECTION-B

Answer any four of the Questions choosing only one from each section
4x10=40

క్రింది ప్రశ్నలలో ఏవేని మూడింటికి సమాధానములు వ్రాయుము.

9. What is Economics Development? Explain how it is measured?
ఆర్థికాభివృద్ధి అనగానేమి? దానిని ఏవిధంగా కొలుస్తారు?

(or)

Explain the factors that determine Economic Development
10. What are the basic features of Indian Economy?

ಬಾರತ ದೇಶ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆ ಮೂಲಕ ಲಕ್ಷಣಾಲೇವಿ?

(or)

Write an essay on Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization.
ಸರಳೀಕರಣ, ಸ್ವೀಕೃತೀಕರಣ, ಬಾಗೆಳೀಕರಣಲನು ಗುರಿಂದಿ ಒಕ ವ್ಯಾಸಂ ವ್ರಾಯಂದಿ.

11. Explain the importance of Agriculture in Indian Economy.

ಬಾರತ ಆರ್ಥಿಕ ವ್ಯವಸ್ಥೆಲೆ ವ್ಯವಸಾಯರಂಗ ಪ್ರಾಧಾನ್ಯತನು ವಿವರಿಂದಂದಿ.

(or)

Explain the causes for low productivity in Agriculture sector and suggest
Remedial measures

12. What are the salient features of 1991 Industrial Policy?

1991 ಪಾರಿಶ್ರಾಮಿಕ ವಿಧಾನ ಮುಖ್ಯಾಂಕಾಲೇವಿ?

(or)

Explain the role of industrial sector in Economic Development

13. Explain the role of Small scale industries in Economic Development

(or)

What are the problems of Small scale industries and suggest remedial
measures

H. S. ~~Sharma~~

A. Stevanovic

A. Vasudevan

K. M.

K. R. P.

K. S.

P.R. Government College (Autonomous), Kakinada
III Year B.A. Degree Examinations
V Semester-End-Examinations, Model Paper
ECONOMICS – V
ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS
English & Telugu medium

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

SECTION-A

Answer any Six of the Questions

5x6=30

1. Causes and Consequences of Air Pollution
2. Externalities and Market Failure
3. Energy Sources
4. Social Forestry
5. Social Forestry
6. Explain the Measures to Control Environmental Degradation
7. Explain various pollutants which cause Environmental Degradation
8. National Forest Policy, 2000

SECTION-B

Answer any four of the Questions choosing only one from each section **4x10=40**

9. A) Explain the Role of Environment and Economic Development
(or)
B) Explain the importance of Economic Valuation of Environment
10. A) Critically Examine total Economic Valuation method of Environmental Valuation
(or)
B) Explain the contingent valuation method of Environmental Valuation
11. A) Explain the Components Ecology
(or)
B) Explain various types of pollutions that causing Environmental degradation

12. A) Define sustainable development and explain its components

(or)

B) Explain the concept of Kuznets Curve

13. A) Explain the various measures for Environmental Protection in India

(or)

B) Explain the importance of Biodiversity

K. M. *G. S. Rao* *K. V. Rao* *K. R. R.*
K. S.

P.R. Government College (Autonomous), Kakinada
III Year B.A. Degree Examinations
V Semester-End-Examinations, Model Paper
ECONOMICS - V
MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS FOR ECONOMICS
English & Telugu medium

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

SECTION-A

Answer any six of the following questions. 6x5=30
 క్రింది ప్రశ్నలలో ఏదైనా ఆరు సమాధానములు వ్రాయుము.

1. Histogram

యోజ్యోగ్రామ (సోపాన పటము)

2. Compute Cuometric mean from the following:

ఈ క్రింది దత్తాంశమునకు కుమార్తమమును కనుగొనుము.

Monthly income (in Rs)	25	70	15	75	500
సంపాది (రూపాయి (రూపాయి))					

3. Quantile deviation.

చతుర్థాంశ విచలనము.

4. Skewness

వక్రము

5. Relationship between AR & MR (Average revenue & Marginal revenue)

సగటు పాబడి, మార్గిక పాబడిల మధ్య సంబంధం.

6. Find Harmonic mean of the following.

ఈ క్రింది దత్తాంశమునకు హార్మోనిక్ మధ్యమమును కనుగొనుము.

2574

475

75

0

0.8

0.02

0.005

0.0009

7 Homogeneous function

సమజాతియు ఫలము

Q. Kutosis.
 కుటోసిస్

SECTION - B

u.k'o = 40M

Answer any four of the following questions.

క్రింది ప్రశ్నలకు ఏదైనా మూడంటే సమాధానములు ఇయ్యండి.

1) Distinguish between variables, functions and equations with suitable examples.

చూపాలి, ప్రమేయాల మరియు సమాసాల మధ్యగల వ్యత్యాసాలను తగిన ఉదాహరణలతో వివరించండి.

(or)

2) Write an essay on diagrammatic and graphic presentation.

రేఖాపటము, చిత్రపటముల సహాయముతో వివరించండి.

3) If $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$; $B = \{b, c, e, f\}$ and $C = \{e, f\}$ then show that

$$A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$$

(or)

$A = \{a, b, c, d\}$ $B = \{b, c, e, f\}$ and $C = \{e, f\}$ అయినట్లు $A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$

అని చూపండి.

(or)

4) Calculate mean, median, mode from the following data

ఈ క్రింది డేటానుండి సగటు, మధ్యగతము, మోడము, బంధుభేదమును కనుగొనండి.

Weight in lbs (బరువు (పౌండ్లలో))	100-110	110-120	120-130	130-140	140-150	150-160	160-170
No. of students (అధ్యక్షుల సంఖ్య)	4	6	20	32	33	17	8
	170-180						
	2						

11) Calculate standard deviation from the following data.

కి క్రింది దత్తాంశంపై ప్రామాణిక విచలనమును కనుగొనుము

Marks పాయింట్లు	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
No. of Students విద్యార్థుల సంఖ్య	6	12	30	45	50	37	21

(07)

b) what do you mean by measures of central tendency? Explain the characteristic of a good average

కేంద్ర స్థానపు కొలతలు అనగానేమిట? తెలియజేసి, మంచి సగటును అంటే ఏంటో వివరించండి.

12) Find out the average and marginal revenues for the total revenue function. i.e., $R = 80x - 2x^2 - 15$.

$R = 80x - 2x^2 - 15$ అనే మొత్తం దాని ఫలనకి సగటు అదనం దాని విచలనం కనుగొనుము

(07)

c) what is quartile deviations? Explain the merits and demerits of quartile deviation

చతుర్థాంశ విచలనం అనగానేమి? చతుర్థాంశ విచలనం యొక్క సులభతనం, అనుభవం వివరించండి

13-a) sources of secondary data

ద్వితీయ దత్తాంశ మూలాలు.

(07)

b) calculate mode from the following data obtained by 10 student

కి క్రింది దత్తాంశంపై ఇచ్చిన 10 మంది విద్యార్థుల మోడోను కనుగొనుము

S. No క్ర. సంఖ్య	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Marks పాయింట్లు	10	27	24	12	27	27	20	18	15	30

K. S...

A. Venk...

K. R. P...

A. S...

P. S...

K. N...

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
III Year B. A. Programme (UG) Courses – Under CBCS Semester – VI
Paper – VII- (Elective)
Paper VII- AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Module-1

Nature and Scope of Agricultural Economics. Factors affecting agricultural development: technological, institutional and general. Interdependence between agriculture and industry.

Module-2

Concept of production function: input-output and product relationship in farm production.

Module-3

Growth and productivity trends in Indian agriculture with special reference to Andhra Pradesh. Agrarian reforms and their role in economic development.

Module-4

Systems of farming, farm size and productivity relationship in Indian agriculture with special reference to Andhra Pradesh- New agriculture strategy and Green revolution : and its Impact

Module-5

Emerging trends in production, processing, marketing and exports; policy controls and regulations relating to industrial sector with specific reference to agro-industries in agribusiness enterprises.

RECOMMENDED / REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sadhu An, Singh Amarjit and Singh Jasbir (2014), Fundamentals of Agricultural Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Delhi
2. Lekhi RK and Singh Joginder, Agricultural Economics, Kalyani Publishers
3. Bhaduri, A. (1984), The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture, Macmillan, Delhi.
4. Bilgrami, S.A.R. (1996), Agricultural Economics, Himalayas publishing house, Delhi.
5. Dantwala, M.L. et.al (1991), Indian Agricultural Development Since Independence, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.
6. Government of India (1976), Report of the National Commission on Agriculture, New Delhi. 5. Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual), New Delhi.
7. Gualti, A. and T. Kelly (1999), Trade Liberalisation and Indian Agriculture Oxford University Press, New Delhi

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
III Year B. A. Programme (UG) Courses – Under CBCS Semester – VI
Paper – VIII - Agribusiness Environment in Andhra Pradesh

Module 1

Role of agriculture in development process in Andhra Pradesh vis-à-vis other developed states. Economy wide effects of agriculture in Andhrapradesh through trickle down effects. Backward and forward linkages of agriculture with rest of economy.

Module 2

Agricultural finance-importance in modern agriculture- performance of agricultural finance in Andhra Pradesh -problems of agricultural finance – Inter linkages of agricultural credit and other input markets and product markets.

Module 3

Dynamics of agriculture-crop (horticulture, field crops), sector-livestock (poultry dairy and fisheries) sector and inter linkages among the sectors. Agribusiness sector in Andhra Pradesh-salient features, constraints, sub sectors of agribusiness-input sector, production sector, processing sector.

Module 4

Growth performance of major agricultural commodities in Andhra Pradesh-production and processing trends in exports and imports of major agricultural commodities.

Module 5

Marketing policy- structure of agri markets – regulated markets – need – activities – structure – APMC act – market legislations – Role of Farmer Groups in the marketing of Agricultural Produce.

References:

1. Adhikary M. 1986. Economic Environment of Business, S. Chand & Sons.
2. Aswathappa K. 1997. Essentials of Business Environment. Himalaya Publ.
3. Francis Cherunilam 2003. Business Environment. Himalaya Publ.
4. Agarwal Raj, 2001, Business Environment, Excel Books, New Delhi.

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
III Year B. A. Programme (UG) Courses – Under CBCS Semester – VI
Paper – IX - Agricultural output Marketing

Module 1

Structure and Model of Agri-Marketing Organizations with functions: Functions of intermediaries, Marketing Practices in Primary and secondary and terminal market, Regulated markets, co-operative marketing.

Module 2

Marketing costs and margins, Marketing Finance. Marketing Structure of Major agricultural commodities, food grains: Rice, and Maize. Cash Crops; Cotton, Oil Seeds, Vegetables and Fruits, Milk, Meat and Poultry products.

Module 3

Problems and Challenges in Agriculture Marketing - Market Yards - Support prices - Rural Warehousing.

Module 4

State Intervention in Agricultural Marketing, Role of Various agencies (Andhra Pradesh Agro, MARKEED, State Department, and FCI, Tobacco Board, Cotton Corporation) and its impact on market efficiency. Agriculture Price Commission.

Module 5

Inter-regional and international trade in agriculture; emerging scenario of international trade in agricultural commodities; concept of terms of trade and balance of payments,. WTO and Indian agriculture with special reference to Andhra Pradesh .

References :

1. C.S.G.Krishnamacharyulu & Lalitha Ramakrishnan, "Rural Marketing: Text and Cases", Pearson Education, New Delhi.
2. Awadhesh Kumar Singh & Satyaprakash Pandey, Rural Marketing: Indian Perspective, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Matoria, C.B. & Badri Vishal: Agriculture Problems in India
4. Arora, R.C., "Integrated Rural Development", S. Chand Limited, New Delhi.
5. Gopaldaswamy, T.P., "Rural Marketing: Environment, Problems and Strategies, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
6. Bedi & Bedi, "Rural Marketing", Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.

AT THE END OF SIXTH SEMESTER DEGREE EXAMINATIONS
ECONOMICS-VII (Elective Paper-VII)
AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Time: 3 hrs

Section-A

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any six of the following questions

(5x6=30)

1. Nature and Scope of Agricultural Economics.
2. Interdependence between Agriculture and Industry.
3. Concept of Production Function.
4. Agrarian Reforms in India.
5. Farm Size in India.
6. Cropping patten Marketing.
7. Defects of Agricultural Marketing.
8. Agro-based Industries.

Section-B

Answer any Four of the following questions choosing only one from each section

4x10=40

9. a). Explain the Factors affecting Agricultural Development in India.
(Or)
b). Explain the Input/output and Product relationship in farm Production.
10. a) Discuss about Growth and Productivity trends in India Agriculture.
(Or)
b) Discuss about growth and productivity trend in AP Agriculture Sector.
11. a) Explain the role of Agrarian Reforms in Economic Development.
(Or)
b) Explain the Systems of Farming, Farm Size and Productivity in Indian agriculture.
12. a) Explain the Impact of Green Revolution in India Economy.
(Or)
b) Explain the Agricultural Strategy in India.
13. a) Explain the emerging trend in Production, processing and Marketing in Indian agriculture
(or)
b) Discuss about Policy controls and regulations relating to Industrial sector in India.

K. Sel
L. Bhanu
K.R.R
P. S. Rao
A. Stevan K. N.

**AT THE END OF SIXTH SEMESTER DEGREE
EXAMINATIONS
ECONOMICS-VIII (Cluster Elective Paper)
AGRIBUSINESS ENVIRONMENT IN ANDHRA PARDESH**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Section-A

Answer any six of the following questions

5X6=30

1. Economy Wide effects of agriculture in Andhra Pradesh
2. Problem in agricultural finance
3. Input sector in agribusiness
4. Imports & exports of major agricultural commodities in Andhra Pradesh.
5. APMC Act
6. Backward & Forward linkages of Agriculture.
7. Processing sector in Agribusiness
8. Major Agricultural commodities in Andhra Pradesh.

Section B

Answer any Four of the following questions choosing only one from each section

4x10=40M

9. Explain the role of Agricultural in the development of Andhra Pradesh.
(Or)

Explain the backward & forward linkages of Agricultural sector with rest of the economy

10. Explain the importance of Agriculture finance in modern Agriculture
(or)

What are the sources of Agricultural finance in Andhra Pradesh?

11. What are the salient features of agribusiness sector in Andhra Pradesh?
(or)

Explain the dynamics of Agriculture-crop sector & livestock sector inter linkages.

12. Explain the growth performance of major Agricultural commodities.
(or)

Give an account on the production & processing trends in exports & imports of Agricultural commodities.

13. Explain the role of farm groups in the marketing of Agricultural production.
(or)

What are regulated markets? Explain the need for regulated markets in the structure of rural markets

AT THE END OF SIXTH SEMESTER DEGREE
EXAMINATIONS
ECONOMICS-VIII (Cluster Elective Paper)
Agricultural output marketing

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Section-A

Answer any SIX of the following questions

5x6=30

1. Importance of Regulated markets.
2. What are marketing costs?
3. Support prices.
4. Food corporation of India (FCI)
5. Differences between Intra-regional trade and International trade in Agriculture
6. Cooperative tracked
7. Agricultural Price commission
8. Concept of Balance of payments.

Section B

Answer any Four of the following questions choosing only one from each section

4x10=40

9. Explain the function of any two Agricultural market organisations.

(or)

What are marketing practices in primary and secondary markets?

10. Give an account on the sources of Agricultural marketing finance.

(or)

Explain the marketing structure of major Agricultural commodities.

11. Explain the rural warehousing and what are its advantages?

(or)

What is Agricultural marketing? What are the problems and challenges in Agricultural Marketing?

12. Explain the role of various agencies in Agricultural marketing and explain its impact on market efficiency.

(or)

What is the need for state intervention in Agricultural marketing?

13. Explain the impact of WTO on Indian Agriculture with reference to Andhra Pradesh.

(or)

Given an account on the emerging scenario of the international trade in Agricultural commodities.

P. Stearny
K. S. S.
K. R. R.
K. M.
H. S.

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
III Year B. A. Programme (UG) Courses – Under CBCS Semester – VI
Paper VII- RURAL ECONOMICS AND SOCIAL CHANGE

Module 1 :

Definition of a rural area – Economic structure and characteristics of rural economy in India and Andhra Pradesh - Linkages of farm and non-farm sectors – Role of rural economy in India's economic development – Demographic features of rural India and rural Andhra Pradesh - Rural- Urban migration and its causes - Composition of rural workforce – Occupational distribution in farm and non-farm activities - Economic resources

Module 2:

Inequalities of wealth and income distribution in the rural economy in India and Andhra Pradesh
- Rural poverty in India and Andhra Pradesh - Its causes and remedial measures – Rural labour
- characteristics – Work Participation Rate - Problem of rural unemployment and its magnitude
- Causes and remedial measures – mechanization of agriculture and rural works and unemployment – various schemes of employment – MGNREGS and its appraisal – Causes of rural debt and institutional facilities of rural finance

Module 3:

Role of agriculture in rural economic development – Trends in the agricultural growth in India – Land use of changing crop pattern – changing cultivation practices - Current challenges in agriculture – Allied activities – Horticulture, Dairy, Poultry, Fisheries - Credit needs of agriculture and allied activities - and institutional framework - Role of non-farm sector in rural economy – Scope for rural industrialization and its importance in absorption of surplus labour - Composition of rural markets and their problems

Module 4:

Structure of the Rural Society in India – Major social institutions: family, marriage, education, economy, polity and religion – forms of social stratification : caste, class and gender - Caste and economic inequalities – Caste and social backwardness – Traditions, customs and socio- economic development – women and their status – child labour and bonded labour

Module 5:

Need for social change in rural society – Agents of social change - education and employment - Impact of economic development, urbanization, westernization, secularization, modernization on Indian Rural Society- Post Modernization and Globalization and Indian Villages – Government policies, legislations and programmes to effect social change and their evaluation

References:

1. Carver, The Principles of Rural Economics.
2. Desai, A., Rural Sociology in India.
3. Dube, S.C., India's changing villages.
4. Nanavati & Anjala, rural problems in India.
5. Rudder Dutt & K.P.M.Sundaram, Indian Economy.
6. Sachdeva, D.A.& Vidya Bhushan, An Introduction to Sociology.
7. Telugu Akademi publications
8. socio-economic surveys of Andhra Pradesh

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
III Year B. A. Programme (UG) Courses - Under CBCS Semester - VI

Paper VIII - Rural Development

Module-I

Concept and scope of rural development - indicators of rural development - a historical view of rural development in India - Causes of rural backwardness - Socio-economic and cultural dimensions of rural development - Constraints of rural development - Lewis model of economic development - Big push theory of development - Myrdal's Thesis of 'spread and backwash effects'- Gandhian model of rural development - approaches to rural development - area based and beneficiary based - concept of sustainable rural development - Issues of human development in rural areas

Module- II

Rural infrastructure - Water bodies and irrigation - silting, drainage and other problems - Watershed development - social forestry - warehousing and cold storages - roads and linking with highways - transport of agricultural produce and other rural products - problems and government measures - Information and Communications infrastructure - Internet kiosks and broadband - technology missions - Electricity - rural electrification - problems of distribution and voltage - subsidized supply of electricity

Module- III

Community development - Rural housing schemes - Supply of safe drinking water - Rural healthcare - health infrastructure - family welfare - women and child development - nutrition - Rural health mission - rural sanitation - education - gross enrolment and dropouts - midday meals - Sarva Siksha abhiyan and other schemes - adult literacy and Skill training programmes - social welfare and social security measures - rural indebtedness - interest subvention and redemption of debt - micro-finance and insurance schemes

Module IV

Rural development and administration - District Rural Development Agency - Panchayati Raj and its role in rural development - Powers and responsibilities of Mandal Praja Parishats and Gram Panchayats - Role of cooperative institutions in rural development - Community participation in development - Community based organizations - Watershed Committees, Village Forest Committees - non-government organizations, concept, their role, limitations and funding - Local finance and sources of revenue - Role of State Finance Commission - e-governance

Module- V

Planning for rural development - Planning at the district, mandal and village level - Identification of projects and preparation of project reports - implementation and evaluation mechanisms - rural development policies and programmes with special reference to Andhra Pradesh - self-employment, wage-employment and poverty alleviation programmes

Reference Books:

1. Chaudhari, C.M. Rural Economics, Jaipur: Subline Publication, 2009
2. Datt, Rudra & Sundharam Indian Economy New Delhi: S. Chand, 2008.
3. Deogirikar. A. B. W.T.O and Indian Economy, Jaipur: ShriNiwas Publications, 2004
4. Acharya, S.S. & Agricultural Marketing in India N.L. Agarwal New Delhi: Oxford & IBH 5. Ltd., 2004.
5. Khanna, Sulbha & Rural Development Strategies and Planning
6. Upna Diwan New Delhi: Sonali Publications, 2003.
7. Prasad, B.K. Rural Development Concept Approach and Strategy ; New Delhi: Sarup and Sons, 2003.
8. Hoshier Singh, Administration of Rural Development in India, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd
9. Sathyasundaram, I, Rural Development , Himalaya Publishing House
10. Kurukshetra, monthly journal published by the Publications Division, GOI
11. Socio-economic surveys of Andhra Pradesh

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
III Year B. A. Programme (UG) Courses – Under CBCS
Semester – VI
Paper – IX (D) - Rural Industrialization

Module-I

Rural industrialization – Nature and scope - Role of and importance of industries in rural economy – Complementarities between agriculture and industry - Rural environment and resources for industrialization - Pre-requisites of infrastructure- Land, water and electricity – rural transport and communications – Impediments to rural industrialization – Status of industrialization in Andhra Pradesh

Module-II

Types of rural industries: need-based, raw-material based and skill-based – Village and cottage industries
– traditional and handi-crafts industries – Distinction between large and small industries - Definitions of Medium. Small and micro-enterprises – Their importance in rural economic development - Handloom industry - Agro-based industries - Agro-processing and food processing – Scope for development – Growth, problems and remedial measures with special reference to Andhra Pradesh

Module-III

Industrial policy with reference to backward areas and rural areas – District Industrial Centres and their role in rural industrialization – Clusters approach - industrial corridors and special economic zones - start- ups – Selection of product and identification of industry – Feasibility projects and their preparation – issues of location - Government policy and conditions for establishing industries in rural areas - Clearances required - environmental regulations

Module - IV

Industrial finance – Institutional framework – Credit policies of commercial banks and cooperatives – Role of NABARD and its assistance – Development institutions offering assistance to rural industries – Fiscal incentives from the government – Insurance

Module - V:

Human Resources for rural industrialization – Rural labour and their characteristics – Rural artisans – disguised unemployment in agriculture and their transfer into non-farm sector - Institutional framework for skill training and skill up-gradation - Entrepreneurship development and training - Role of technology

Reference Books :

1. Desai, Vasant. **Rural Development in India**. New Delhi: Himalaya, 2005.
2. IGNOU. **Rural Development: Indian Context**. New Delhi: IGNOU, 2005.
3. Narwani, G. S. **Training for Rural Development**, New Delhi: Rawat Publications, 2002.
4. Rao K. Hanumantha **Rural Development Statistics – 2007-08**, National Institute of Rural Development Ministry of R. D., Govt. of India, Rajendra Nagar, Hyderabad – 30 July, 2008

AT THE END OF SIXTH SEMESTER DEGREE
EXAMINATIONS
ECONOMICS-VII (Elective Paper)
Paper VII - Rural Economics & Social change.

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Section-A

5x6=30M

Answer any six of the following questions

1. Need for land reforms in India.
2. Advantages of co-operative farming.
3. Rural & urban relationships in rural society.
4. Local self government.
5. Impact of globalization in the social change of Indian villages.
6. Rural economic problems of India
7. Rural labor problem in co- operative farming.
8. Secularization.

Section B

Answer any Four of the following questions choosing only one from each section
4x10=40

9. Explain the nature of scope of rural economic.
(or)

Explain the importance of Agriculture in economic development of India.

10. Explain the causes of fragmentation & sub-division of land holdings in Indian Agriculture.
(or)

What are the factor ushering Green Revolution in Indian Agriculture.

11. Give an account on the stretcher & changes of rural society.
(or)

Explain the social Organization of Indian villages & explain its various types.

12. Explain the role of rural social institutions in changing the society
(or)

Explain the role of panchayat raj Institutions & community development programmes in rural development.

13. What is the impact of westernization secularization & modernization of Indian Rural society on social change.
(or)

What are the social changes that took place in the post modernization & globalization?

K. Se
A. Venkatesh
K. R. R. H. S. S. S.
K. N. S. S. S.

AT THE END OF SIXTH SEMESTER DEGREE
EXAMINATIONS
ECONOMICS-VIII (Cluster Elective Paper)
RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Section-A

Answer any SIX of the following questions

5X6=30

1. Factors effecting rural economy.
2. Problem of drinking water supply.
3. Sources of Energy.
4. Sources of rural communication.
5. Type of Training.
6. National Training Polly
7. Rural Education.
8. Govt Polices for rural development.

Section B

Answer any Four of the following questions choosing only one from each
section 4x10=40

9. Explain Rural economy and its characteristics
(or)

Explain the basic need of Rural Economy

10. How does the rural economy is executed by Govt.
(or)

How for the utility of local human and natural resources meet the rural
area people in India

11. Explain the Importance of rural Technology
(or)

How far rural Technology being adopted in the rural area

12. Write the Importance of rural roads and transportation problems
(Bus/ Railway)
(or)

Find out the problems of rural health and sanitation. Give remedies.

13. Write an essay on the education system followed in Indian villages.
(or)
What type of training needed for rural development?

M. S. S. S. S.

K. R. R. A. Venkatesh

K. S. S.

K. M.

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AT THE END OF SIXTH SEMESTER DEGREE
EXAMINATIONS
ECONOMICS-VIII (Cluster Elective Paper)
Paper VIII - Rural Industrialization.

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 70

Section-A

5x6=30M

Answer any six of the following questions

1. Rural Industrialization.
2. Rural environment.
3. Rural human resources.
4. Agro base Industries problems.
5. Rural Technology.
6. Entrepreneurship.
7. Types of unemployment.
8. Rural employment.

Section B

Answer any Four of the following questions choosing only one from each section
4x10=40

9. a) Explain the role of Co-operation in rural Industrialization.
(or)
b) Write an essay on rural self employment.
10. a) Define the policies and programmes for rural Industrial development in planning era
(or)
b) What is the Importance of micro, small and Mediums industries in Andhra Pradesh
11. a) Explain rural environment (Water/Soil)
(or)
b) Briefly define rural human resources utilization programmes.
12. a) Narrate the features of large and small scale Industries in A.P
(or)
b) Explain the main differences between Agro base and Agro Processing Industries.
13. a) Explain the characteristics of Rural employment in A.P
(or)
b) Write the Training for rural youth development programmes in view of need base.

T. S. Laxmi

A. Vasanth

K. R. R.

A. Stanley R.

K. M.

K. S.

**P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
WORKLOAD PARTICULARS FOR 2018 - 19**

SEMESTER	SUBJECT	MEDIUM		TOTAL
		TELUGU	ENGLISH	
I	Micro Economics	6	6	12
	HVPE			2
	Acturial Science			6
III	Macro Economics	6	6	12
V	Indian Economy	5	5	10
	Environmental Economics	5	5	10
	Q.T.	5	5	10
TOTAL WORK LOAD				62

SEMESTER	SUBJECT	MEDIUM		TOTAL
		TELUGU	ENGLISH	
II	Micro Economics	6	6	12
IV	Macro Economics	6	6	12
VI	ELE 1: Agricultural Economics	5	5	10
	ELE 2: Rural Economics and Social Change	5	5	10
	CLU 1: Agri Business Environment in AP	5	5	10
	CLU 2: Agricultural Output Marketing	5	5	10
	CLU 3: Project	5	5	10
	CLU 2A: Rural Development	5	5	10
	CLU 2B: Rural Industrialization	5	5	10
	Project	5	5	10
TOTAL WORK LOAD				104

P.R.GOV.T.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS
ACTION PLAN FOR 2018 - 19

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| JUNE | - Bridge Course for I BA (for students other than economics foundation), Workshop on Teaching Learning in Social Sciences |
| JULY | - Guest Lecture, National level Workshop on Project work for students of Social Sciences |
| AUGUST | - Multi disciplinary group discussions quiz seminar (district level) |
| SEPTEMBER | - Field trip (study project) |
| OCTOBER | - Training for self-employability (GST Practice) |
| NOVEMBER | - Guest Lecture |
| DECEMBER | - Social Service (community reach program) |
| JANUARY | - Workshop on Contemporary issues in Economics |
| FEBRUARY | - Field Trip |
| MARCH | - Career Advancement Coaching |

K. S. S. K. R. P. A. Venkatesh
A. Steeray L. K. M. H. S. S. S. S.